**PHILOSOPHY MINORS**

Students planning to minor in philosophy should consult the department’s undergraduate advisor as early as possible. The department offers three minors:

### Traditional Philosophy Minor

This option is primarily intended for those students whose interests in philosophy are broad and general. A candidate pursuing this minor must complete a minimum of five courses selected from the philosophy course listings (http://bulletins.wayne.edu/undergraduate/college-liberal-arts-sciences/philosophy/#coursestext), including:

1. **One course in critical thinking or symbolic logic:**
   - PHI 1050 (CT) Critical Thinking
   - PHI 2850 Introductory Symbolic Logic
   - PHI 2860 Honors Introductory Symbolic Logic
   - PHI 5050 Advanced Symbolic Logic

2. **One course at the 2000- or 3000-level (other than PHI 2850 or 2860)**
3. **One course at the 5000-level or above (other than PHI 5993, 5990)**
4. **Two additional courses of the candidate’s choice (other than 5993 or 5990)**

* PHI 5050 taken in compliance with requirement 1 may be used to satisfy requirement 4, though the five course minimum must still be met. Students wishing to do this must consult the instructor.

### Pre-Law Minor

This option is primarily intended for students intending on going to Law School, or for students especially interested in issues related to philosophy of law. A candidate pursuing this minor must complete a minimum of five courses selected from the philosophy course listings (http://bulletins.wayne.edu/undergraduate/college-liberal-arts-sciences/philosophy/#coursestext), including:

1. **One course in critical thinking or symbolic logic:**
   - PHI 1050 (CT) Critical Thinking
   - PHI 2850 Introductory Symbolic Logic
   - PHI 2860 Honors Introductory Symbolic Logic
   - PHI 5050 Advanced Symbolic Logic

2. **Two of the following courses:**
   - PHI 2320 (PL) Introduction to Ethics
   - PHI 2330 Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy
   - PHI 2390 Philosophy of Human Rights
   - PHI 3270 Foundations of Law
   - PHI 5240 Special Topics in Social and Political Philosophy
   - PHI 5270 Philosophy of Law

3. **One of the following courses:**
   - PHI 1100 (PL) Contemporary Moral Issues
   - PHI 1110 (PL) Ethical Issues in Health Care
   - PHI 1120 (PL) Professional Ethics
   - PHI 1130 (PL) Environmental Ethics
   - PHI 5260 Philosophy of Sex and Gender

4. **One additional course at the 5000-level or above (other than 5993 or 5990)**

** 5000-level courses taken to satisfy any of requirements 1, 2, or 3 may be used to satisfy requirement 4, though the five course minimum must still be met. Students wishing to do this must consult the instructor.

### Health Care Ethics Minor

This option is primarily intended for students interested in ethics and moral issues related to medicine, health care, and science, or for students intending to pursue a career in a health care field. A candidate pursuing this minor must complete a minimum of five courses selected from the philosophy course listings (http://bulletins.wayne.edu/undergraduate/college-liberal-arts-sciences/philosophy/#coursestext), including:

1. **One course in critical thinking or symbolic logic:**
   - PHI 1050 (CT) Critical Thinking
   - PHI 2850 Introductory Symbolic Logic
   - PHI 2860 Honors Introductory Symbolic Logic
   - PHI 5050 Advanced Symbolic Logic

2. **The following three courses:**
   - PHI 1110 (PL) Ethical Issues in Health Care
   - PHI 2320 (PL) Introduction to Ethics
   - One additional course from the Theory of Value course group (or PHI 1200: Life and Death)

3. **At least one Philosophy course at the 5000-level (other than 5993)**

*** This requirement may be satisfied by electing a 5000-level course to satisfy one of the other minor requirements, though the five course minimum must still be met.