

# BME - BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

---

## **BME 1900 Biomedical Engineering Freshmen Seminar Cr. 1**

This course is designed to expose students to the Wayne State University undergraduate experience. Lectures will focus on presenting an overview of the world of biomedical engineering. Students will gain an understanding of campus resources, how to be successful undergrads, how to make connections with their cohort and faculty members, all while learning about possible career paths in the engineering field and Wayne State's role in achieving their career goals. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisites:** MAT 1800-5XXX with a minimum grade of D-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering or Biomedical Engg Honors.

## **BME 2050 Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology for Biomedical Engineers Cr. 4**

Detailed study of the anatomical structure and physiological function of the major systems of the body: skeletal, nervous, muscular, endocrine, circulatory, respiratory, digestive, excretory, and reproductive. Relevant biomedical engineering applications related to these major systems of the body. Offered Yearly.

**Prerequisite:** BIO 1510 with a minimum grade of C-

**Corequisite:** BME 2920

## **BME 2910 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab I Cr. 1**

Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. First of a four-semester sequence; analysis of musculoskeletal forces biomechanics. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisites:** BE 1200 with a minimum grade of C-, BE 1300 with a minimum grade of C-, BE 1310 with a minimum grade of C-, BE 1500 with a minimum grade of C-, MAT 2010 with a minimum grade of C-, MAT 2020 with a minimum grade of C-, (CHM 1125 with a minimum grade of C- or CHM 1130 with a minimum grade of C-), and (PHY 2170 with a minimum grade of C- or PHY 2175 with a minimum grade of C-)

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering or Biomedical Engg Honors; enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students.

**Fees:** \$25

## **BME 2920 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab II Cr. 1**

Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises involving tissue biomechanics. Introduction to finite element modeling. Second of a four-semester sequence. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** BE 2100 with a minimum grade of C- (may be taken concurrently), BME 2910 with a minimum grade of C-, and ME 2420 with a minimum grade of C- (may be taken concurrently)

**Corequisite:** BME 2050

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering or Biomedical Engg Honors; enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students.

**Fees:** \$25

## **BME 3010 Biomedical Transport Cr. 3**

This is an introductory course of transport phenomena in biological systems. It will cover conservation relations in fluid and mass transport mass at the tissue and cellular levels. Topics including mass transport by diffusion with effects of convection and chemical reactions will be covered. Applications of fundamental principles using quantitative, computational approaches will be emphasized. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisites:** BE 1500 with a minimum grade of C- and MAT 2150 with a minimum grade of C-

**Corequisite:** BME 3910

## **BME 3470 Biomedical Signals and Systems Cr. 3**

Mathematical, engineering and computer techniques for describing and analyzing biomedical signals, including ECG, EEG, EMG, blood pressure, and tomographic images. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisites:** (ECE 3320 with a minimum grade of C- (may be taken concurrently) or ECE 3300 with a minimum grade of C- (may be taken concurrently)), (PHY 2185 with a minimum grade of C- or PHY 2180 with a minimum grade of C-), and MAT 2150 with a minimum grade of C-

**Corequisite:** BME 3910

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students; enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.

**Fees:** \$50

## **BME 3910 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab III Cr. 1**

Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. Focus on measurement, analysis, modeling, and interaction with biomedical signals from living systems. Third of a four-semester sequence. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisites:** BE 1500 with a minimum grade of C-, MAT 2150 with a minimum grade of C-, ENG 3050 with a minimum grade of C- (may be taken concurrently), BME 3010 with a minimum grade of C- (may be taken concurrently), ME 2420 with a minimum grade of C-, and BME 2920 with a minimum grade of C-

**Corequisite:** BME 3010

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering or Biomedical Engg Honors; enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students.

**Fees:** \$25

## **BME 3920 Biomedical Engineering Design Lab IV Cr. 2**

Application of engineering principles to biomedical engineering problems through laboratory and design exercises. Introduction to the capstone design process. Integration of the design process with the complete government regulation system for medical device design. Use of advanced CAE tools for analysis. Fourth of a four-semester sequence. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** BME 3910 with a minimum grade of C- and BME 3470 with a minimum grade of C-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering or Biomedical Engg Honors; enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students.

**Fees:** \$100

## **BME 4010 Engineering Physiology Laboratory Cr. 2**

Measurement and analysis of physiological signals on living systems, with a focus on neural, cardiovascular, respiratory, and muscular systems. Includes a student-designed experiment on a physiological system. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** BME 2050 with a minimum grade of C-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering or Biomedical Engg Honors; enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students.

**Fees:** \$30

## **BME 4210 Introduction to Biomechanics Cr. 3**

Broad introduction to the application of mechanical engineering principles to biomedical engineering, including motion analysis, injury and forensic biomechanics, cardiovascular and pulmonary mechanics, and design of implants with mechanical functions. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisite:** ME 2420 with a minimum grade of C-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment limited to students in the following programs: BS in Biomedical Engineering, BS in Chemical Engineering, BS in Civil Engineering, BS in Electrical Engineering, BS in Electrical and Comp Engg, BS in Industrial Engineering, BS in Mechanical Engineering; enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students; enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.

**BME 4310 Introduction to Biomaterials Cr. 3**

Broad introduction to the field of biomaterials and its application to tissue engineering, implant design, controlled drug delivery, and designer materials for therapeutic use. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisite:** ME 2420 with a minimum grade of C-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment limited to students in the BS in Biomedical Engineering program.

**BME 4410 Introduction to Biomedical Instrumentation Cr. 3**

This course provides a comprehensive introduction to the principles, design, and application of biomedical instrumentation used in both clinical and research settings. Topics include the fundamentals of biomedical sensors; signal acquisition and filtering techniques; instrumentation safety standards; and design considerations for both implanted and external bioinstrumentation systems. Students will engage in hands-on laboratory exercises and team-based projects to design, implement, and evaluate biomedical instrumentation components and systems. The final project emphasizes collaborative problem-solving and allows students to integrate course concepts into a design that reflects their individual interests and professional goals. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** BME 3470 with a minimum grade of C- and (ECE 3300 with a minimum grade of C- or ECE 3320 with a minimum grade of C-)

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students; enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.

**Fees:** \$25

**BME 4910 Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design I Cr. 3**

First in a two-semester sequence during which student teams develop a design to address a biomedical engineering challenge; includes discussions with clinical faculty, analysis of current solutions, and finalization of conceptual design. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisite:** BME 3920 with a minimum grade of C-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment limited to students with a class of Junior or Senior; enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering or Biomedical Engg Honors.

**Fees:** \$50

**BME 4920 Biomedical Engineering Capstone Design II Cr. 3**

Second of a two-semester sequence. Students develop and test a prototype of their biomedical engineering design; culminates in a public design expo to exhibit student designs. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisite:** BME 4910 with a minimum grade of C-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment limited to students with a class of Senior; enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering or Biomedical Engg Honors; enrollment is limited to Undergraduate level students.

**Fees:** \$50

**BME 5010 Quantitative Physiology Cr. 4**

Basic principles of human physiology presented from the engineering perspective. Bodily functions, their regulation and control discussed in quantitative terms and illustrated by mathematical models where feasible. Offered Every Term.

**Equivalent:** CHE 5100, ECE 5100, ME 5100

**BME 5020 Computer and Mathematical Applications in Biomedical Engineering Cr. 4**

Application of numerical methods in biomedical engineering.

Programming algorithms and development of data analysis interfaces using Matlab and Excel. Development and refinement of mathematical models, binary data storage and round-off error, algorithm truncation error, and application of Taylor series for function approximation, error estimation, and algorithm development. Numerical methods for solving: roots of equations, systems of linear equations, system optimization, regression and interpolation, integration, differentiation, and ordinary and partial differential equations. Attention is focused on application of techniques within biomedical engineering. Offered Every Term.

**BME 5060 Engineering for Women's Health Cr. 3**

Engineering approaches have many uses in improving reproductive and non-reproductive aspects of women's health, from basic science understanding through to clinical implementation. This course will start with an overview of reproductive anatomy and physiology and continue with case studies from different engineering sub-fields as applied to reproductive health. Students will complete one in-depth project on a women's health engineering technology development. Offered Yearly.

**BME 5070 Anatomy for Engineers Cr. 4**

A cadaver based anatomy course for undergraduate students and MS-level students in biomedical engineering. This hands-on course is intended to give the students directed experience of the study of human anatomy in relation to engineering principles. The histological study of tissues in relation to mechanical function of the organism is included in this study. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisites:** BME 2050 with a minimum grade of C-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Undergraduate level students.

**Fees:** \$225

**BME 5130 Vehicle Safety Engineering Cr. 4**

Role of vehicle in road safety, occupation and pedestrian injury mechanisms, measures of vehicle safety performance, driver behavior and vehicle interface. Use of new technology to improve vehicle safety. Offered Winter.

**BME 5140 Biomedical Aspects of Neurotrauma Cr. 3**

Introduction to the biomechanical basis and medical consequences of neurotrauma, including injury to the human brain from mild to severe, from acute to chronic. Exploration of the history and social interactions both engineering (biomechanics) and medicine covering the etiology of human injury and state-of-the-art analytic and observational understanding on neurotrauma including biomechanics of initiating events, acute consequences including shock, systemic pathophysiology and long term prognosis, care and rehabilitation. This includes discussion of the evolution of medical opinion compared to contemporary knowledge of neurotrauma, especially in the evolving understanding of both severe neurotrauma and milder forms of injury. The course will additionally consider complex predisposing interactions that may lead to neurotrauma, social consequences, comorbidities, and their effects on short and long term outcomes. Offered Winter.

**BME 5210 Musculoskeletal Biomechanics Cr. 4**

Structure and properties of the major tissue components of the musculoskeletal system and evaluation of how tissues combine to provide support and motion to the body. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisite:** BME 5010 with a minimum grade of B-

**Equivalent:** ME 5160

**BME 5220 Cellular and Tissue Biomechanics Cr. 3**

Introduces biomechanics on the cellular to the tissue level. We will be studying mediators of cell mechanics such as the cytoskeleton, extracellular matrix and force transduction on the cellular and tissue levels. Topics include fluid flow, biochemical diffusion, and hemodynamics. Understanding of these topics will lend to discussion of translation of these forces up to the tissue level and subsequent tissue function. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisites:** ME 2420 with a minimum grade of C- and BIO 1050 with a minimum grade of C-

**BME 5310 Device and Drug Approval and the FDA Cr. 3**

Government regulations and industrial procedures that lead to device/drug approval. Offered Spring/Summer.

**BME 5370 Introduction to Biomaterials Cr. 4**

Introduction to study of both biological materials (bone, muscle, etc.) and materials for medical applications. Topics include tissue properties and effects of pathology, biocompatibility, and design considerations. Offered Intermittently.

**Prerequisites:** BME 5010 with a minimum grade of C- (may be taken concurrently)

**Equivalent:** ME 5180

**BME 5380 Biocompatibility Cr. 4**

Introduces concepts and applications of biocompatibility. Cellular response to implants (e.g. prosthetics, gene therapies, cells, etc.) will be covered in detail, including wound healing, immune response, and foreign body response. Topics include stem cell effects; in vitro and in vivo studies; and synthetic and natural material body response. The course material will be applicable to implant design, gene therapies, and stem cell treatments. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** BIO 1050 with a minimum grade of C-, BIO 1500 with a minimum grade of C-, or BIO 1510 with a minimum grade of C-

**Equivalent:** MSE 5385

**BME 5425 Robotic Systems I Cr. 4**

Introduction to robot kinematics and control. Computational algorithms for robot movement, sensor fusion, and intelligent behavior, which are needed to build a system that performs actions and interacts with its environment. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** BE 1500 with a minimum grade of C-, BE 1600 with a minimum grade of C-, BME 5020 with a minimum grade of C-, or ECE 3040 with a minimum grade of C-

**Equivalent:** ECE 5425

**BME 5570 Design of Human Rehabilitation Systems Cr. 3**

This course provides basic to advanced knowledge in the field of rehabilitation engineering. The course will cover engineering principles required to 1) develop technological solutions and devices to assist individuals with disabilities and 2) aid the recovery of physical functions lost due to disease or injury. Special emphasis will be placed on learning techniques for measuring, processing, and interpreting movement biomechanics during locomotion. Students will apply these skills to develop and test orthotics and neural prosthetics. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** BME 4210 with a minimum grade of C-

**BME 5990 Directed Study Cr. 1-4**

Independent projects on subjects in the field of biomedical engineering. Offered Every Term.

**Repeatable for 4 Credits**

**BME 5995 Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering I Cr. 1-4**

Topics as announced in Schedule of Classes. Offered Intermittently.

**Repeatable for 12 Credits**

**BME 6050 Engineering for Women's Health Cr. 3**

Engineering approaches have many uses in improving reproductive and non-reproductive aspects of women's health, from basic science understanding through to clinical implementation. This course will start with an overview of reproductive anatomy and physiology and continue with case studies from different engineering sub-fields as applied to reproductive health. Students will complete one in-depth project on a women's health engineering technology development. Offered Yearly.

**BME 6130 Accident Reconstruction Cr. 3**

Passenger car and light truck behavior in collisions; recognition of roadway markings and vehicle damage used to analyze vehicle accidents and to use that evidence to reconstruct driver, vehicle and occupant dynamics at the time of the collision. Offered Spring/Summer.

**BME 6470 Smart Sensor Technology I: Design Cr. 3**

Introduction to various types of sensors and the design of basic analog VLSI circuit building blocks. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** PHY 2185 with a minimum grade of C- or PHY 2180 with a minimum grade of C-

**Equivalent:** ECE 6570, PHY 6570

**BME 6991 Internship in Industry Cr. 1-6**

Industrial internship in biomedical engineering. Offered Every Term.

**Repeatable for 6 Credits**

**BME 7020 Cardiovascular Systems Modeling Cr. 3**

Application of engineering principals and mathematical and computational techniques to cardiovascular systems. Partial differential equations, signal transduction pathway and biotransport modeling, and introduction to systems biology approaches. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisites:** BME 5010 with a minimum grade of B- or BME 5020 with a minimum grade of B-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Equivalent:** PSL 7120

**BME 7100 Mathematical Modeling in Impact Biomechanics Cr. 4**

Review of models created for impact simulations. Regional impact simulation models. Human and dummy models subject to various restraint systems. Offered Intermittently.

**Prerequisite:** BME 5010 with a minimum grade of B-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Equivalent:** ECE 7100, IE 7100, ME 7100

**BME 7150 Biomechanics of Blast-Related Injuries Cr. 3**

This course covers new and old information developed by military researchers on injuries sustained by military personnel due to explosions or blasts caused by a variety of weapon systems. Injuries to body regions from head to foot are discussed. Particular emphasis is placed on injuries to the spine and lower extremities for the mounted soldier and on brain injury for both the mounted and dismounted soldier. The course includes the modeling of blast and blast-related effects on selected body regions. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisite:** BME 7100 with a minimum grade of B- or BME 7160 with a minimum grade of B-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**BME 7160 Impact Biomechanics Cr. 4**

Biomechanical response of the body regions and the whole body to impact. Mechanisms of injury in blunt impact. Effects of restraints on injury reduction. Development of test surrogates such as dummies. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisite:** BME 5010 with a minimum grade of B-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Fees:** \$10

**Equivalent:** ME 7160

**BME 7170 Experimental Methods in Impact Biomechanics Cr. 4**

Lecture and laboratory combined; principles of impact testing; hands-on experience in use of impact-test equipment, including sled, pendulum, other types of impactors, and drop-test techniques. Offered Intermittently.

**Prerequisite:** BME 6480 with a minimum grade of B- and (BME 7100 with a minimum grade of B- or BME 7160 with a minimum grade of B-)

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Fees:** \$100

**BME 7180 Advanced Topics: Impact Biomechanics Cr. 4**

A seminar format course in which advanced topics in impact biomechanics are investigated and presented by the class. Topics will include sports biomechanics (protective gear evaluation, standards certification, etc.) ballistic impacts (behind body armor effects, kinetic energy munitions, standards) and other various topics. The focus of the class will be the critical evaluation and review of literature. Offered Winter.

**Prerequisite:** BME 7160 with a minimum grade of B-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**BME 7210 Advanced Tissue Biomechanics Cr. 3**

Tissue-level mechanical properties. Analytical models of hard and soft tissue mechanics. Soft tissue viscoelasticity and poroelastic theory. Nonlinearity and anisotropy. Composite mechanics. Form and function relationships from microstructure to macrostructure. Application of theoretical models to experimental data sets. Offered Every Other Year.

**Prerequisites:** (BME 5010 with a minimum grade of C or BMS 6550 with a minimum grade of C), BME 5020 with a minimum grade of C, and BME 5210 with a minimum grade of C

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Equivalent:** ME 7195

**BME 7300 Advanced Topics in Biomaterials and Tissue Biomechanics Cr. 4**

Seminar format: advanced topics presented to the class; lectures by the instructor and by the participants based on literature reviews. Topics determined by student interest. Offered Every Other Fall.

**Prerequisite:** BME 5210 with a minimum grade of C or BME 5370 with a minimum grade of C

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Equivalent:** ME 7180, MSE 7180

**BME 7380 Adv Biocompatibility Cr. 3**

Topics of body and material response to biomedical engineering interventions and treatments will be discussed in further depth with more application-based discussion. Independent thinking on the topics will be developed through critical thinking exercises. Graduate student skills will be developed such as journal article critical reading skills and manuscript writing. Offered Every Other Winter.

**Prerequisite:** BME 5380 with a minimum grade of C

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Fees:** \$30

**BME 7390 Tissue Engineering and Hybrid Systems Cr. 4**

Seminar and project based approach to the design, development, analysis and application of organ and tissue replacement systems which incorporate processed materials and living cells. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisites:** BME 5370 with a minimum grade of C and (CHE 7100 with a minimum grade of C or BME 5020 with a minimum grade of C)

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Equivalent:** CHE 7390

**BME 7425 Robotics Systems II Cr. 4**

Project-based class to understand technology that interfaces computer engineering, software design, electronics and sensors with robotics. We will cover Robot Operating System simulation and real. Advanced application areas of robotics will be covered including medical, military, space, vehicle robotics. Completion of ECE/BME#5425#Robotic Systems I is recommended prior to registering for this course. Offered Every Other Fall.

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students; enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.

**Equivalent:** ECE 7425

**BME 7470 Smart Sensor Technology II: Characterization and Fabrication Cr. 4**

Integration of ongoing research in integrated technology of smart sensors. Design of smart sensor devices using computer simulation. Fabrication of smart sensor. Offered Spring/Summer.

**Prerequisite:** BME 6470 with a minimum grade of B- or ECE 6570 with a minimum grade of B- or PHY 6570 with a minimum grade of B-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Fees:** \$50

**Equivalent:** ECE 7570, PHY 7580

**BME 7670 Experimental Methods in Physiology Cr. 3**

Basic principles and techniques for monitoring and reading EMGs, EEGs, ECGs, respiratory cycle, pulmonary function, galvanic skin response and polygraph, human acceleration response. Designing and carrying out a project involving human body acceleration measures and EMG responses; a second project will be designed and carried out using measurement techniques chosen by the students. Offered Fall.

**Prerequisite:** BME 5010 with a minimum grade of B-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Fees:** \$40

**BME 7720 MR Imaging of Neurovascular Disease Cr. 3**

Recent advances in MRI technology applied to human brain vascular diseases. Methods include: 3D anatomical imaging, diffusion tensor imaging, functional brain imaging, perfusion imaging, and susceptibility weighted imaging. Offered Every Other Fall.

**Prerequisite:** BME 5010 with a minimum grade of B-

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students; enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.

**Equivalent:** PYC 7320

**BME 7990 Directed Study Cr. 1-4**

Independent projects on subjects of interest in the field of biomedical engineering. Offered Every Term.

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Repeatable for 12 Credits**

**BME 7995 Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering II Cr. 1-4**

Topics as announced in Schedule of Classes. Offered Intermittently.

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**BME 8070 Seminar in Biomedical Engineering Cr. 1**

Lectures on biomedical engineering and related fields by guest speakers, faculty, and students. M. S. and Ph.D. students are required to take one semester. Offered Fall, Winter.

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**BME 8080 BME PhD Qualifying Exam Cr. 1**

Qualifying exam and procedures to write the exam. Offered Winter.

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering; enrollment limited to students in a Doctor of Philosophy degree.

**BME 8999 Master's Thesis Research and Direction Cr. 1-8**

Offered Every Term.

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering; enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Repeatable for 8 Credits**

**BME 9991 Doctoral Candidate Status I: Dissertation Research and Direction Cr. 3-9**

Offered Every Term.

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering; enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Repeatable for 9 Credits**

**BME 9992 Doctoral Candidate Status II: Dissertation Research and Direction Cr. 1-18**

Offered Every Term.

**Prerequisite:** BME 9991 with a minimum grade of S

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering; enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Repeatable for 18 Credits**

**BME 9995 Candidate Maintenance Status: Doctoral Dissertation Research and Direction Cr. 0**

Offered Every Term.

**Restriction(s):** Enrollment is limited to students with a major in Biomedical Engineering; enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

**Repeatable for 0 Credits**