In the field of electrical and computer engineering, basic physical and mathematical principles are utilized to develop new devices, technologies, and techniques of constantly broadening and rapidly changing applications. Examples include:

- Microcomputers, parallel processing systems, and embedded systems, and their utilization in a growing range of system applications
- Signal processing techniques in telemetry and communication networks
- Image processing techniques in industrial material diagnostics and medical imaging
- Information processing techniques for data analytics and machine learning
- Photonics and fiber optic devices for applications in optical data processing, sensing, and communication
- Sophisticated control techniques, transducers, and robotics for advanced automation and electric systems
- Energy conversion devices and power systems, including smart grid, electric vehicles, and alternative energy systems
- Micro and nano-fabricated smart sensors for biomedical and environmental applications
- Systems on chip for the internet of things, cyber physical systems, wearable and implantable medical devices
- Microelectronics and integrated smart systems for a wide variety of applications, including self-driving vehicles, wireless communications, consumer electronics, instrumentation, multimedia, future smart homes and smart cities

Part-time study in courses offered in the evening allows professionals working in local industry to pursue graduate degrees concurrently with their employment.

ARRATHOON, RAYMOND: Ph.D., Stanford University; M.S., California Institute of Technology; B.S., Cornell University; Professor Emeritus
AVRUTSKY, IVAN: Ph.D., M.S., B.S., Moscow Physical-Technical Institute, Russian Academy of Sciences; Associate Professor
BASU, AMAR: Ph.D., M.S.E., B.S., University of Michigan; Associate Professor
CHEN, PAI-YEN: Ph.D., University of Texas at Austin; M.S., B.S., National Chiao Tung University; Assistant Professor
CHENG, MARK MING-CHENG: Ph.D., B.S., National Tsing-Hua University; Associate Professor
ELNAGGAR, MOHAMMED I.: Ph.D., University of Manitoba; M.S. and B.S., Cairo University; Professor and Chair
ERLANDSON, ROBERT F.: Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University; B.S.E.E., Wayne State University; Professor Emeritus
HAN, XIAOYAN: Ph.D., Wayne State University; M.S., B.S., Nankai University; Professor
HASSOUN, MOHAMAD H.: Ph.D., M.S., B.S., Wayne State University; Professor
LIN, FENG: Ph.D., M.A.Sc., University of Toronto; B.Eng, Shanghai Jiao-Tong University; Professor
LIU, JOHN: Ph.D., University of Southern California; M.S., New Mexico State University; M.S., Peking Depart; B.S., Peking University; Associate Professor
MAHMUD, SYED M.: Ph.D., University of Washington; B.S.E.E., Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology; Associate Professor
MEISEL, JEROME: Ph.D., B.S.E.E., Case Institute of Technology; M.S.E.E., Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Professor Emeritus
NAZRI, GHOLAM-ABBAS: Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University; Lecturer
NOKLEBY, MATTHEW: Ph.D., Rice University; M.S.E.E, B.S.E.E., Brigham Young University; Assistant Professor
PANDYA, ABHILASH: Ph.D., Wayne State University; M.S., B.S., University of Michigan; Associate Professor
SARHAN, NABIL J.: Ph.D., M.S., Pennsylvania State University; B.Sc.E.E., Jordan University of Science and Technology; Associate Professor
SHAW, MELVIN P.: Ph.D., M.S., Case Institute of Technology; B.S., Brooklyn College; Professor Emeritus
SINGH, HARPREET: Ph.D., M.E., University of Roorkee; B.Sc., Punjab University; Professor
SIY, PEPE: Ph.D., University of Akron; M.S.E.E., University of California; B.S.E.E., Mapua Institute of Technology; Professor Emeritus
WANG, CAISHENG: Ph.D., Montana State University; M.S., B.S., Chongqing University; Associate Professor
WANG, LE YI: Ph.D., McGill University; M.E., Shanghai Institute of Mechanical Engineering; Professor
WU, CHUNG-TSE: Ph.D., M.S., University of California, Los Angeles; B.S. National Taiwan University; Assistant Professor
XU, CHENG-ZHONG: Ph.D., University of Hong Kong; M.S., B.Sc., Nanjing University; Professor
XU, YONG: M.S., Ph.D., California Institute of Technology; B.Sc., Tsinghua University; Professor
YING, HAO: Ph.D., University of Alabama at Birmingham; M.S., B.S., Donghua University; Professor
ZHAO, YANG: Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University; M.S.E.E., Ohio State University; B.S., Zhejiang University; Professor

- Computer Engineering (M.S.) (http://bulletins.wayne.edu/graduate/college-engineering/electrical-computer-engineering/computer-engineering-ms/)
- Computer Engineering (Ph.D.) (http://bulletins.wayne.edu/graduate/college-engineering/electrical-computer-engineering/computer-engineering-phd/)
- Electrical Engineering (M.S.) (http://bulletins.wayne.edu/graduate/college-engineering/electrical-computer-engineering/electrical-engineering-ms/)
• Electrical Engineering (Ph.D.) (http://bulletins.wayne.edu/graduate/college-engineering/electrical-computer-engineering/electrical-engineering-phd/)
• Robotics (M.S.) (http://bulletins.wayne.edu/graduate/college-engineering/electrical-computer-engineering/robotics-ms/)

ECE 5020 Matrix Computation I Cr. 4
Background matrix algebra; linear system sensitivity; basic transformations; Gaussian elimination; symmetric systems; positive definite systems; Householder method for least squares problems; unsymmetric eigenvalue problems; the QR algorithm. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisites: 3 of (CSC 2200, CSC 2201, MAT 2250) with a minimum grade of C, or 1 of (ECE 3040, BE 2550) with a minimum grade of C.
Equivalent: CSC 6620

ECE 5100 Quantitative Physiology Cr. 4
Basic principles of human physiology presented from the engineering perspective. Bodily functions, their regulation and control discussed in quantitative terms and illustrated by mathematical models where feasible. Offered Fall, Winter.
Equivalent: BME 5010, CHE 5100, ME 5100

ECE 5280 Introduction to Cyber-Physical Systems Cr. 3
Topics include: modeling, design, analysis, and implementation of cyber-physical systems; dynamic behavior modeling, state machine composition, and concurrent computation; sensors and actuators; embedded systems and networks; feedback control systems; temporal logic and model checking. Offered Fall, Winter.
Prerequisites: CSC 3100 with a minimum grade of C and CSC 3110 with a minimum grade of C.
Restriction(s): Enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.
Equivalent: CSC 5280

ECE 5330 Modeling and Control of Power Electronics and Electric Vehicle Powertrains Cr. 4
Basic methodologies for modeling, control system design of renewable power sources and power electronics systems. Offered Fall.
Prerequisites: ECE 4470 with a minimum grade of C.
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate or Undergraduate level students; enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.
Equivalent: AET 5330, EVE 5430

ECE 5340 Advanced Energy Storage Systems for Electrification of Vehicles Cr. 4
The objective of this course is to learn fundamentals of energy storage systems for electric-based transportation and to provide basic knowledge in the multidisciplinary field of energy storage devices and their applications for land, space and marine vehicles. The focus of the course will be on advanced batteries, supercapacitors, and fuel cells for transpiration applications; battery sizing and integration to various land-marine-space vehicles; and the fundamentals of battery management systems including various methodologies in electrical control and thermal management modes. Offered Intermittently.

ECE 5350 Alternative Energy Sources and Conversions Cr. 4
Covers the fundamentals of alternative energy sources and conversion of these sources to electrical energy. The focus will be on solar and wind energy sources, covering design and operation of photovoltaic cells, solar thermal technologies, and design and operation of wind towers and wind farms. Other topics include: principle operations of geothermal energy, nuclear power plants, hydro-power, tidal and ocean waves and various methods of capturing and transforming these energy resources to electricity. Offered Intermittently.

ECE 5410 Power Electronics and Control Cr. 4
Control of electric energy using power electronic semiconductor devices; mathematical analysis of circuits containing these devices; design, modeling and control of power converters; applications of power electronic converters. Offered Spring/Summer.
Prerequisites: ECE 4330 with a minimum grade of C.
Restriction(s): Enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.
Equivalent: EVE 5410

ECE 5425 Robotic Systems I Cr. 4
Introduction to robot kinematics and control. Computational algorithms for robot movement, sensor fusion, and intelligent behavior, which are needed to build a system that performs actions and interacts with its environment. Offered Fall.
Prerequisites: BE 2550 with a minimum grade of C, BE 1500 with a minimum grade of C, BME 5020 with a minimum grade of C, or ECE 3040 with a minimum grade of C.
Equivalent: BME 5425

ECE 5430 Electric Energy Systems Engineering Cr. 4
Prerequisites: ECE 4330 with a minimum grade of C.

ECE 5440 Computer-Controlled Systems Cr. 4
Introduction to z-transform and sampling theory. Digital controller design using both transfer function techniques and state space methods. Implementation aspects of computer-controlled systems. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisites: ECE 4470 with a minimum grade of C, CHE 4600 with a minimum grade of C, or ME 5540 with a minimum grade of C.

ECE 5460 Stochastic Processes in Engineering Cr. 4
Prerequisites: (IE 3220 with a minimum grade of C and 1 of (ECE 4330 or ME 5000))

ECE 5470 Control Systems II Cr. 4
State space representation of systems; stability and Liapunov methods, controllability and observability, pole placement design using state feedback, observer design, optimal control, linear quadratic regulators, Kalman filter. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisites: ECE 4470 with a minimum grade of C.

ECE 5550 Solid State Electronics Cr. 4
Physical basis for the opto-electric properties of solids with particular emphasis on semiconductors. Basic principles associated with solid-state devices. Extrinsic and intrinsic semiconductors. Behavior of P-N junctions, bi-polar and field-effect transistors. PC-based simulation of device characteristics using the PC1D simulator. Offered Every Term.
Prerequisites: ECE 4800 with a minimum grade of C and ECE 4570 with a minimum grade of C.
ECE 5575 Introduction to Micro and Nano Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS/NEMS) Cr. 4
General and specialized micro/nanofabrication techniques; basic sensing and actuating mechanisms (piezoresistive, piezoelectric, capacitive, electrostatic, thermal, etc.); and design and operation of various MEMS/NEMS devices for automotive and biomedical applications; fabrication and characterization of basic MEMS structures. Offered Fall.
Prerequisites: ECE 4570 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5610 Introduction to Parallel and Distributed Systems Cr. 4
Fundamentals of parallels and distributed systems. Programming experience in both computing environments. Offered Yearly.

ECE 5620 Embedded System Design Cr. 4
Microcontroller architecture and its subsystems. Wired and wireless protocols for vehicular networking applications. Design and implementation of real-time embedded systems. Offered Every Term.
Prerequisites: ECE 3620 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5650 Computer Networking and Network Programming Cr. 4
Overview of networks and the Internet, the application layer, socket programming, the transport layer, the network layer, the link layer: links, access networks, and LANs. Introduction to Software-Defined networking, OpenFlow, and wireless and mobile networks. Projects provide students with hands-on experience in developing network applications. Labs provide students with hands-on experience with network layers and protocols. Offered Every Term.
Prerequisites: ECE 4050 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5675 Sensors and Sensor Instrumentation Cr. 4
Provides students both theoretical background and hands-on skills of sensors and sensor instrumentation, and to prepare students for researches and careers involving sensors and instrumentation. The topics include operating principles of typical sensors, sensing mechanisms (piezoresistive, piezoelectric, capacitive, etc.); sensor instrumentation, amplifiers, noise analysis, and frequency response of readout circuits. Offered Winter.
Prerequisites: ECE 3300 with a minimum grade of C, ECE 3330 with a minimum grade of C, ECE 3570 with a minimum grade of C, ECE 4330 with a minimum grade of C, and ECE 4570 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5680 Computer-Aided Logical Design and FPGAs Cr. 4
Topics include: review of digital design; advanced applications of Boolean algebra techniques; Computer-Aided Logical Design for large Boolean functions and simplification; threshold function; linear sequential machines; design using Verilog and FPGAs; introduction to cadence. Offered Winter.
Prerequisites: ECE 4680 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5690 Introduction to Digital Image Processing Cr. 4
Provide college engineering seniors and first-year graduate students with introductory preparation in mathematical analysis, vectors, matrices, probability, statistics, sequences and series, and computer programming. Includes concepts of digital image processing from an operational perspective with good exposure to theory, accessibility of DIP to engineering, and a detailed review of current techniques. Offered Fall.
Prerequisites: ECE 4050 with a minimum grade of C, ECE 4330 with a minimum grade of C, and BE 2100 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5700 Digital Communications Cr. 4
Digital modulators and demodulators, M-ary PSK, M-ary FSK, optimal receiver for AWGN channel, correlator receiver, matched filter receiver, analysis of probability of bit errors for digital communication systems, Shannon limit, simulation of digital communication system. Offered Intermittently.
Prerequisites: ECE 4700 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5770 Digital Signal Processing Cr. 4
Analysis of discrete signals and systems. Applications to digital filtering, active filters, digital communication and encoding. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisites: ECE 4700 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5870 Optical Communication Networks Cr. 4
Laser and detectors; modulation and demodulation; optical transmitters and receivers; optical filters; optical amplifiers; architecture and network control; multi-access networks; FDDI networks, SONET/SDH, ATM, system performance. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisites: ECE 4700 with a minimum grade of C- and ECE 4850 with a minimum grade of C-

ECE 5880 Introduction to Microwave Engineering Cr. 4
Introduces students to microwave engineering and prepares them for careers in wireless communications, radars and remote sensing. Topics that will be covered include microstrip lines, coplanar waveguides, scattering parameters, impedance matching, microwave filters, power dividers and directional couplers, nonreciprocal devices, mixers and amplifiers. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisites: ECE 4800 with a minimum grade of C- (may be taken concurrently)

ECE 5990 Directed Study Cr. 1-4
Supervised study and instruction in the field selected by the student. Offered Every Term.
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Repeatable for 4 Credits

ECE 5995 Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering I Cr. 1-4
Special subject matter in electrical and computer engineering. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Offered Every Term.
Repeatable for 8 Credits

ECE 6180 Biomedical Instrumentation Cr. 4
Engineering principles of physiological measurements, signal conditioning equipment, amplifiers, recorders and transducers. Recent advances in instrumentation. Offered Winter.
Prerequisites: BME 5020 with a minimum grade of B- and ECE 3300 with a minimum grade of C-
Equivalent: BME 6480, ME 6180

ECE 6570 Smart Sensor Technology I: Design Cr. 4
Introduction to various types of sensors and the design of basic analog VLSI circuit building blocks. Offered Winter.
Equivalent: BME 6470, PHY 6570

ECE 6660 Introduction to VLSI Systems Cr. 4
Survey of very large scale integrated circuit components and design procedures. MOS fabrication, MOS gates, circuit architecture, device design, manufacturing and interface techniques. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisites: ECE 4680 with a minimum grade of C-
Course Material Fees: $30

ECE 6991 Industrial Internship Cr. 1-4
Internship experience that satisfies the curricular practical training requirements. Offered for graduate credit only. Offered Every Term.
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Repeatable for 4 Credits

ECE 7030 Mathematical Methods in Engineering I Cr. 4
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
ECE 7100 Mathematical Modeling in Impact Biomechanics Cr. 4
Review of models created for impact simulations. Regional impact simulation models. Human and dummy models subject to various restraint systems. Offered Intermittently.
Prerequisite: BME 5010 with a minimum grade of B-
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Equivalent: BME 7100, IE 7100, ME 7100

ECE 7420 Nonlinear Control Systems Cr. 4
Provide examples of nonlinear dynamical control systems, perform system analysis using phase-portrait, and examine stability using Lyapunov’s direct method and invariant set theorems (local and global stability). Introduce describing function method, feedback linearization technique, internal dynamics, and zero-dynamics. Design nonlinear robust controllers. Offered Fall.
Prerequisite: ME 6550 with a minimum grade of B- or ECE 5470 with a minimum grade of B-
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students; enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.
Equivalent: ME 7590

ECE 7425 Robotics Systems II Cr. 4
Project-based class to understand technology that interfaces computer engineering, software design, electronics and sensors with robotics. Advanced application areas of robotics will be covered including medical, military, space, vehicle robotics. Offered Winter.
Prerequisite: ECE 5425 with a minimum grade of C or ME 5425 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students; enrollment limited to students in the College of Engineering.
Equivalent: ME 7425

ECE 7430 Discrete Event Systems with Machine Learning Cr. 4
Discrete event systems and fuzzy discrete event systems; automata and fuzzy automata; supervised learning; languages and operations; supervisory control; controllability, observability, and co-observability, modular control and decentralized control, supervisor synthesis. Offered Fall.
Prerequisites: ECE 4330
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7440 Dynamic Systems and Optimal Control Cr. 4
Formulation of optimal control problems. Pontryagin’s maximum principle and necessary conditions for optimality, with applications. Dynamic programming; Hamilton-Jacobi equation; optimal feedback control. Offered Intermittently.
Prerequisite: ECE 5440 with a minimum grade of C or ECE 5470 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7530 Advanced Digital VLSI Design Cr. 4
Topics include: review of VLSI Design processes; CADENCE tools used to simulate and generate the schematic and layout of the synthesized hardware description language codes; and chip fabrication. Offered Winter.
Prerequisite: ECE 5680 with a minimum grade of C and ECE 6660 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7570 Smart Sensor Technology II: Characterization and Fabrication Cr. 4
Integration of ongoing research in integrated technology of smart sensors. Design of smart sensor devices using computer simulation. Fabrication of smart sensor. Offered Spring/Summer.
Prerequisite: ECE 6570 with a minimum grade of B- or BME 6470 with a minimum grade of B-
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Equivalent: BME 7470, PHY 7580

ECE 7590 Biomedical Microsystems Cr. 4
Biomedical microsystems, with a focus on microfluidics and lab-on-a-chip technologies for medical diagnostics and biological research. Broad coverage of microscale physics; microfabrication methods; separation, purification, and other on-chip processes; biosensing. Offered Fall.
Prerequisite: ECE 5575 with a minimum grade of B- or ECE 6570 with a minimum grade of B-
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7610 Advanced Parallel and Distributed Systems Cr. 4
Advanced topics in parallel and distributed computing, multicomputer and parallel architecture, communication, synchronization, parallel algorithms and programming, load balancing and scheduling, security. Offered Winter.
Prerequisite: ECE 5610 or ECE 5650
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7650 Scalable and Secure Internet Services and Architecture Cr. 4
Advanced principles of distributed and cloud computing systems, Internet servers and data centers, content delivery networks, software-defined networking, Internet of things, multimedia networking, performance scalability, energy-aware resource management, security, cost-effective engineering design. Offered Winter.
Prerequisite: ECE 5610 with a minimum grade of C or ECE 5650 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7660 Parallel Computer Architecture Cr. 4
Review of parallel computer architectures, including symmetric multiprocessors and scalable machines. Parallel software basics for various architectures. Fundamental issues including cache coherence, interconnection network, and synchronization; influence of these on performance of applications. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisite: ECE 5610 with a minimum grade of C and ECE 5620 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7680 Advanced Digital Image Processing and Applications Cr. 4
Advanced aspects, algorithms, methods in digital image processing and their corresponding applications in different fields. Students develop comprehensive skills and knowledge in digital image processing. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisite: ECE 5690 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7690 Fuzzy Systems Cr. 4
From basic fuzzy set theory to advanced topics such as neuro-fuzzy systems. Offered Yearly.
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7700 Statistical Communication Theory Cr. 4
Decision theory, binary decisions with single and multiple observations, signals in additive Gaussian noise, sequential decision theory, estimation theory, Kalman filtering. Offered Yearly.
Prerequisite: ECE 5700 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
ECE 7730 Telematics Cr. 4
Introduction to automotive telematics, mobile communication channels, error correction, automatic crash response, vehicle diagnostics, vehicle tracking, vehicle safety, navigation, and current topics in telematics. Offered Winter.

Prerequisites: ECE 5700 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7740 Medical Imaging Systems Cr. 3
Exposes students to the world of medical and biomedical imaging with emphasis on principles, approaches and applications of each modern imaging modality. Basic knowledge of MATLAB programming language is required. Offered Fall.

Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

Equivalent: BME 7730

ECE 7850 Photonics Cr. 4
Topics include: light-matter interaction using the concepts of rays, electromagnetic waves, and quanta of light; electronic and photonic properties of materials; photonic devices for applications in communication, signal processing, data storage, and sensing; photonic solutions for quantum technologies in cryptography, communication, and computing. Offered Yearly.

Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7860 Operation and Control of Modern Power Systems Cr. 4
Topics include power system optimal dispatch; power system stability analysis and control; smart grid technologies and applications, covering modeling and control of renewable energy systems; distributed generation; microgrid architecture and control; demand response; energy storage for power grids; grid interface and integration of renewable sources; and electricity market fundamentals. Offered Fall.

Prerequisite: ECE 5430 with a minimum grade of C
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 7990 Directed Study Cr. 1-8
Supervised study and instruction in an advanced topic. Offered Every Term.

Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Repeatable for 12 Credits

ECE 7995 Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering II Cr. 1-4
A consideration of special subject matter in electrical and computer engineering. Topics to be announced in Schedule of Classes. Offered Every Term.

Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Repeatable for 12 Credits

ECE 7996 Research Cr. 1-8
Design, investigation and experimental work on some phase of electrical and computer engineering. Written report required. Offered Every Term.

Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Repeatable for 8 Credits

ECE 8999 Master's Thesis Research and Direction Cr. 1-8
Offered Every Term.

Restriction(s): Enrollment limited to students with a class of Candidate Masters; enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Repeatable for 8 Credits

ECE 9990 Pre-Doctoral Candidacy Research Cr. 1-8
Research in preparation for doctoral dissertation. Offered Every Term.

Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Repeatable for 12 Credits

ECE 9991 Doctoral Candidate Status I: Dissertation Research and Direction Cr. 7.5
Offered Every Term.

Prerequisite: ECE 9990 with a minimum grade of S
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 9992 Doctoral Candidate Status II: Dissertation Research and Direction Cr. 7.5
Offered Every Term.

Prerequisite: ECE 9991 with a minimum grade of S
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 9993 Doctoral Candidate Status III: Dissertation Research and Direction Cr. 7.5
Offered Every Term.

Prerequisite: ECE 9992 with a minimum grade of S
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 9994 Doctoral Candidate Status IV: Dissertation Research and Direction Cr. 7.5
Offered Every Term.

Prerequisite: ECE 9993 with a minimum grade of S
Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.

ECE 9995 Candidate Maintenance Status: Doctoral Dissertation Research and Direction Cr. 0
Offered Every Term.

Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Course Material Fees: $384.7
Repeatable for 0 Credits

ECE 9997 Doctoral Seminar Cr. 1-4
Offered Every Term.

Restriction(s): Enrollment is limited to Graduate level students.
Repeatable for 4 Credits